## I READING COMPREHENSION

Native Americans originally came to America about 20,000-30,000 years ago. They crossed the 70 km-wide strip of water called the Bering Strait, which connects America and Asia. In winter the water freezes and people can walk across the ice and snow. From the far north-west of America, they travelled south, some of them as far as South America. Many people called the Native Americans "Indians", but the name is incorrect. When Christopher Columbus and the Europeans came to their land in 1492, they thought they had travelled round the world and had landed in India. In fact, they had landed in what we now call America, which was named after the Italian-born Spanish explorer, Amerigo Vespucci.

As the settlers moved west, they claimed the land they found as their own. They wanted new homes, large farms and the valuable minerals which were in the land. The Native Americans wanted to keep their traditional way of life, their homes and their hunting grounds. Both sides wanted a future for their families.

Gradually, the greater numbers and better weapons of the white men overwhelmed the Native Americans. The arrival of the railways, known as the "Iron Horse", was another fatal blow. The white workers slaughtered millions of buffalo. As a result, many Native Americans starved to death.

The Native Americans had their greatest victory in 1876, at the Battle of Little Big Horn in Montana. But 1890 saw the end of Native American resistance. At the Battle of Wounded Knee, the last brave Native American warriors were brutally massacred.

1.	The energtors of the Native Americans come from
1.	The ancestors of the Native Americans came from a. two continents.
	b. Asia.
	c. the north-west.
	d. South America.
2	
۷.	Christopher Columbus a. was travelling with Amerigo Vespucci.
	b. had travelled round the world and landed in India.
	c. correctly called the Native Americans "Indians".
	d. did not realise where he landed.
3.	Amerigo Vespucci .
٥.	a. named America.
	b. was an Italian explorer.
	c. was born in Spain.
	d. was born in Italy.
4	d. was bolli ili italy.
т.	a. The white men who came from the west took the land which they found
	b. The Native Americans wanted new homes and large farms.
	c. The white men who came from the east wanted land and minerals.
	d. The white men who came from the east needed hunting grounds.
5.	
٠.	a. the white men killed the animals they fed on.
	b. there were more Native Americans than the white men.
	c. the white men transported millions of buffalo by train.
	d. the white men slaughtered them.
6.	
	a. The white men defeated the Native Americans in 1876.
	b. The Native Americans defeated the white men in 1876.
	c. The Native Americans lost the battles of 1876 and 1890.

d. A brave Native American warrior was wounded in the knee.

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## II CIRCLE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1.	I like this picture although l	can't really tell what's	it.
	a. on	b. in	c. at
2.	a. on She accused me a. of We never have school	taking her CD pla	ayer without asking her.
	a. of	b. for	c. to
3.	We never have schoola. in	January 1st.	
	a. in	b. at	c. on
4.	Do you enjoy	jazz?	
	a. listening	b. in listening to	c. listening to
5.	a. in  Do you enjoy a. listening  My sister dances very a. good / so am I	, and	·
	a. good / so am I	b. well / so do I	c. bad / so I do
6.	Each of the two  a. gentleman has The test wasn't nearly a. as easy	a hat and an umbi	rella.
	<ul> <li>a. gentleman has</li> </ul>	b. gentlemen has	<ul><li>c. gentlemen have</li></ul>
7.	The test wasn't nearly	it seemed.	
	a. as easy It was a. such	b. easy like	c. so easy as
8.	It was	sad film that I couldn't wate	ch it.
	a. such	b. so	c. such a
9.	My mother will never let m a spent	e the n	night at your house.
	a spent I prefer reading a book a. to She sings	b. spend	c. to spend
10.	I prefer reading a book	seeing a fi	lm
	a. to	b. from	c. than
11.	She sings	than her sister.	
	a. beautiful	b. more beautiful	c. more beautifully
12.	This sort of information	in any tra	vel brochure.
	a. to She sings a. beautiful This sort of information a. can find I need some a. advises They a. lay / fell Bad news always a. makes When I was a child I saw	b. can be found	c. can be founded
13.	I need some	on how to decorate m	ny living-room.
	a. advises	b. advise	c. advice
14.	They d	own and	asleep.
	a. lay / fell	b. laid / fallen	c. lain / fall
15.	Bad news always	me unhappy.	
	a. makes	b. make	c. is making
16.	When I was a child I saw _ a. most	of Disne	ey's cartoons.
	a. most	b. the most	c. mostly
17.	She's never been here,	?	•
	a. has she	b. is she	c. isn't she
18.	He might catch a cold. He i	s not used to	next to an open window
	a. sleep	b. sleeping	c. slept
19.	Can you tell me why	me today?	c. inostry  c. isn't she next to an open window c. slept c. he hasn't called
	a. hasn't he called	b. didn't he call	c. he hasn't called
ZU.	1 uo an	vuiiiig uiai was agaiiisi iiiv	Difficibles.
	a. needn't  If you want to get a good m a. harder	b. hadn't to	c. didn't have to
2.1	TC 11 1	1 4 1	
	a. harder	b. hardly	c. the hardest
22.	A lion is a big cat	lives in Africa.	
	a. which	b. who	c. whom
23.	Superman can fly so he	travel by 1	plane.
	a. harder A lion is a big cat a. which Superman can fly so he a. must	b. mustn't	c. needn't
24.	a. must Next year		
	a. I will have 16	b. I will be 16	c. I'm going to have 16
25.	If she wants to look better, s a. would	she go	on a diet.
	a. would	b. should	c. will be able

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## III PUT ARTICLES WHERE NECESSARY

1.	She should be back by	noon, so we can all go	for	walk together in
2.	afternoon. The expedition went to	Himalayas but did not reach		Mount Everest due to
3.	bad weather. (N/n)on-gover	nmental organisations have	numb	per of programmes for
4.	disabled.	nt and was taken to hospita	l His fa	mily and friends came
т.	to hospital to	visit him every day.		
5.	I usually havelunch.	lunch at this time and I like	coo	ked meal for
	USE THE CORRECT I	FORMS OF THE VERBS IN BRADER!	ACKET	S.
1.	vectordov	(play) football when the teach		
2.	Look at Janet! She see) her look so nice be	fore. (wear) an elegant dress	today.	I (not
3.	I get) so far.	that book for my birthday. I		(read) only 50 pages
4.	outside to take us to the	(leave) at 2 p.m. and the station.		
5.	I (not l	nave) this much fun since I (know) each other for ov		(be) a small kid.
6.	My best friend and I	(know) each other for ov	er ten y	ears. We
7.	(never argue) once.	not live) in our neighbourhood any l	ongar h	ut I ramambar ha
1.	(always	not live) in our neighbourhood any l s be) a good neighbour.	onger o	ut i icilicilioci lic
8.	Marion	(live) in New York. She	(s	tay) with some friends
_	in Boston at present.			
9. 10	I'm gura Jahn (hear	) the whole story when she (lose) his job unless he		(come) home tonight.
10.	I III Sure John	(lose) his job unless he		(stop) drinking.
V R	EPORT THESE SENT	ENCES		
1.	"Don't tell me what to a She warned me	lo!"		
2.		e with us?"		
	He wants to know	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
3.	"When did it happen?" They don't know	g with us?"		
VI	TURN INTO THE PAS	SSIVE VOICE		
1.		hool in your area last year?		
2.		porter carries your luggage to your	room.	
3.	Why didn't anyone tell	me about it?		

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## VII USE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORDS IN BRACKETS TO FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1.	She is a			
	somebody wil	steal all that (	(JEWEL) of hers.	
2.	His first			er the situation in a country
	where most p	eople fought for	(SURVIVE)	and could not resolve their
	-	(DÎSPUTĔ).		
3.	What a	(PERFORM) sh	e gave! She finds	it so
	(CONVENIE	NCE) to use (F	LATTER) words	to get what she wants.
4.	The judge	(WEIGHT) all the	facts carefully be	efore he
	(SENTENCE)	him to ten years in prison. Me	ost	(CONVICT) hope they won't
	stay in prison	that long.		
5.		(WISE) is the ability to make	e good	(DECIDE) based on
	knowledge an	d experience. It is, of course,	something extrem	nely
	(VALUE).	, , ,	C	-